1 Corinthians - "Unity in Christ"

Lesson #13



I. Mute idols

- a. Read 1 Corinthians 12:1-3
- b. The word for "pagan" in verse 2 is the same word used in Matthew 28:19 for "nations". What does this imply?
- c. What is the problem or question the Corinthians are "uninformed" about?
- d. Who gets the credit for all things spiritual? (vs 3)

II. Variety... in ONE

- a. Read 1 Corinthians 12:4-13
- b. The word for "gifts" in verse 4 is rooted in the word grace. How does grace change the way we understand these gifts?
- c. "The same... Spirit... Lord... God." (vss 4-6) What word that is not found in Scripture comes from these verses?
- d. The Spirit is tied to gifts of grace; Lord is tied to service; God is tied to works. (vss 4-6) How are these statements in the Apostles' Creed?
- e. For what purpose does God provide these gifts? (vs 7)
- f. Some of the gifts listed in vss 8-10 do not seem to be as active in today's Church. Why not?
- g. How do vss 12-13 fit with the unity theme of 1 Corinthians?
 - i. See Galatians 3:27-28

III. The body and its parts

- a. Read 1 Corinthians 12:14-26
- b. The human body is a metaphor regarding the Church. What other metaphors did Paul use earlier in this letter?
 - i. See 1 Corinthians 3:6, 10-11; 4:1
- c. What is different about the words, independence and interdependence?
- d. Is the human body capable of adapting to missing parts? At what cost?
- e. How do outside forces (e.g., worldly views) make certain responsibilities within the Church more desirable than others?
- f. Certain people in the Church are in foreground, while others are in the background. Who best determines these places?
- g. What can inferiority create in a believer? Superiority?
- h. In what ways do you see the truth of verse 26 in our congregation?

IV. Gifts for a purpose

- a. Read 1 Corinthians 12:27-31
- b. Is verse 28 a ranking of gifts by importance?

- c. How do these gifts show themselves in the modern Church? (vs 28)
- d. How many questions does Paul ask in vss 29-30? What is the expected answer to each question?
- e. What is the gift of speaking in tongues? Do all have this gift?
- f. This chapter emphasizes the importance of all God's gifts. What does "higher gifts" mean in verse 31?

V. Next time...

a. Read 1 Corinthians 13:1-13